



# Dunedin Enterprise Investment Trust PLC

## Final Results for the year to 31 December 2014

**Share price total return of -15.8% in the year to 31 December 2014**

**NAV total return of -0.4% in the year to 31 December 2014**

**Share price down by 19% from 436p to 352.4p at 31 December 2014**

**Share price 342p at 18 March 2015**

**Discount widened from 18% at 31 December 2013 to 31% at 31 December 2014**

**Final dividend of 4.7p proposed**

**Realisations of £6.1m including sale of Trustmarque**

**New investment of £16.0m including £7.1m investment in EV Offshore**

**Tender offer undertaken for £5.2m in total during 2014**

**Total return per ordinary share: -0.4% (2013: 0.6%)**

**Net asset value per share: 510.6p (2013: 529.3p)**

**Cash returned to shareholders: £5.2m (2013: £18.0m)**

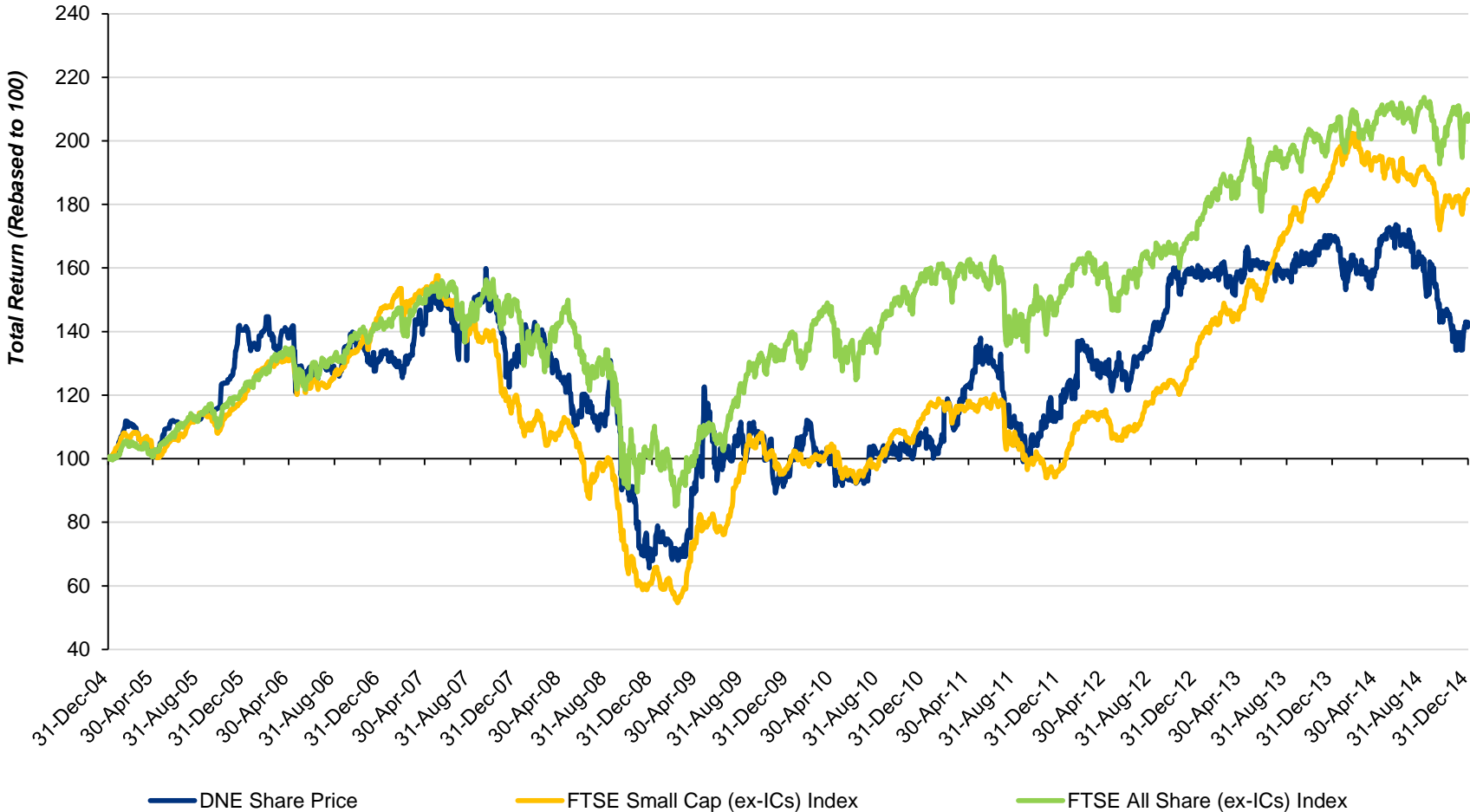
**Annual net asset total return over 10 years: 6% (2013: 8%)**

**Share price: 352.4p (2013: 436.0p)**

**Discount: 31.0% (2013: 17.6%)**

**Dividend per ordinary share: 4.7p (2013: 16.5p)**

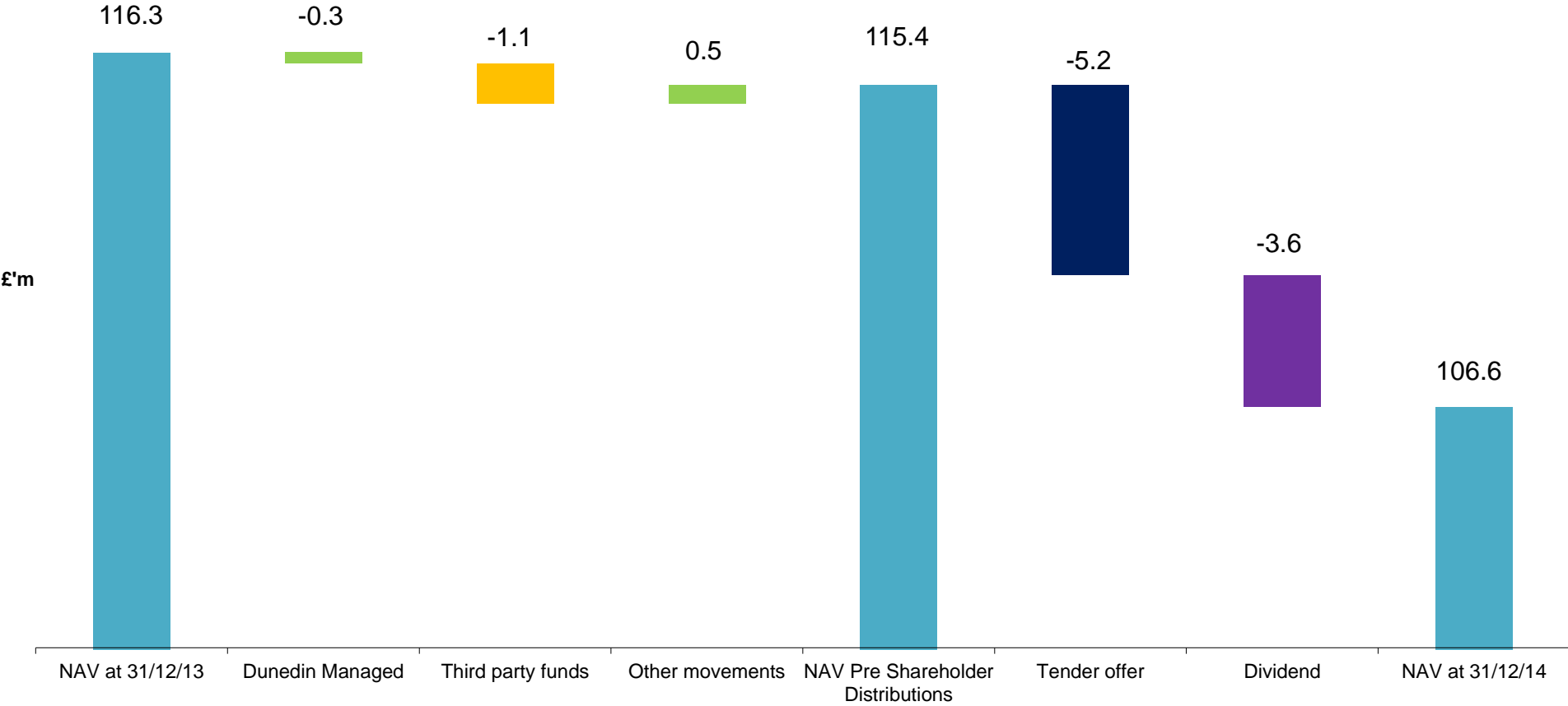
**Ongoing charges: 2.9% (2013: 2.8%)**





# Dunedin Enterprise

## NAV performance attribution



Company	Reason for movement	£m change
Weldex	Strong maintainable earnings growth	4.0
CitySprint	Organic earnings growth and acquisitions	3.0
Enrich	Recovery of funds from vendor	1.7
EV	Earnings based valuation	1.4
Kee Safety	Earnings based valuation	1.1
Hawksford	Reduced earnings / multiple and increased senior debt	(0.5)
European funds	Underperformance at electrical engineering contractor	(1.1)
U-POL	Reduced earnings and multiple	(1.4)
Trustmarque	Accounting issues leading to realisation	(2.7)
Red	Lower Consultancy and Permanent division earnings	(5.9)
Other		(1.0)
		(1.4)

## Comply with IPEV guidelines

- Last 12 months maintainable EBITDA
- Use forecast EBITDA if lower than the last 12 months
- Assets basis where appropriate

## Maintainable earnings

Accrued interest of £9.1m (31/12/13: £8.5m)

Majority of portfolio companies budgeting for increased profits

<b>Weighted Average</b> <sup>*1</sup>	<b>31 December 2013</b>	<b>30 June 2014</b>	<b>31 December 2014</b>
EBITA	8.0	9.1	9.3
EBITDA	7.1	7.5	7.6

At 31 Dec 2014

EBITA multiples range from 6.0 to 11.9

EBITDA multiples range from 5.0 to 9.5

<b>Key Sector Comparison</b>	<b>31 December 2013</b>	<b>30 June 2014</b>	<b>31 December 2014</b>
Support Services <sup>*2</sup>	23.6	23.9	24.0

<sup>\*1</sup> Applies to portfolio companies valued on an earnings basis

<sup>\*2</sup> Represents 34% of the aggregate portfolio value (39% at 31 December 2013)

<b>Debt multiples</b>	<b>31 December 2013</b>	<b>30 June 2014</b>	<b>31 December 2014</b>
EBITA multiple	2.8x	2.7x	2.7x
EBITDA multiple	2.3x	2.2x	2.2x

Note Debt defined as banking facilities drawn less cash at 31 December 2014  
EBITA and EBITDA per investment valuation

Gearing as multiple of EBITDA	No. of companies	% of total valuation
Multiple < 1	3	24%
Multiple 1 to 2	2	17%
Multiple 2 to 3	3	49%
Multiple > 3	2	10%

Maturity of Portfolio Company Debt	
Repayable in 2015	16%
Repayable in 2016	15%
Repayable in 2017	31%
Repayable thereafter	38%
	100%

£m

	Valuation at 31-12-13 £'m	Additions in year £'m	Disposals in year £'m	Realised movement £'m	Unrealised movement £'m	Valuation at 31-12-14 £'m
Dunedin managed	75.1	11.6	(2.4)	(4.3)	4.0	84.0
Third party funds	13.6	4.4	(3.7)	0.6	(1.7)	13.2
	<b>88.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>(6.1)</b>	<b>(3.7)</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>97.2</b>

	Commitment	Drawn to date (No. of investment)	Outstanding commitment	Valuation at 31 December 2014	
	€m	€m	€m	€m	£m
Realza (Iberia - €170m)	15.0	10.1 (4)	4.9	9.0	7.1
Innova (Eastern Europe - €450m)	15.0	7.6 (6)	7.4	7.2	5.6
	30.0	17.7 (10)	12.3	16.2	12.7

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Dunedin managed	87.2	103.9	76.5	75.1	84.0
Europe	38.5	34.3	24.9	12.9	12.7
Other	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
Cash	29.1	23.5	33.9	27.9	9.9
	156.5	163.2	136.1	116.6	107.1

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Dunedin managed	38.0	22.9	65.8	62.6	54.2
Europe	44.6	37.4	20.4	13.7	9.6
	82.6	60.3	86.2	76.3	63.8

### **Dunedin managed funds**

- DBF I & EHF: investment periods expired, £0.9m remains undrawn and available
- DBF II: £75m commitment of which 80% drawn - o/s commitment £12.4m
- DBF III: £60m commitment of which 21% drawn - o/s commitment £40.9m

### **European funds**

- Realza: €15m commitment of which 68% drawn – o/s commitment €4.9m (£3.8m)
- Innova: €15m commitment of which 51% drawn – o/s commitment €7.4m (£5.8m)

	31 December 2014 £m
Cash and near cash	9.9
Revolving credit facility <sup>*1</sup>	20.0
Undrawn commitments - Dunedin <sup>*2</sup>	(54.2)
Undrawn commitments – Europe	<u>(9.6)</u>
Unfunded commitments	<u>(33.9)</u>

\*1 available to 27 February 2017

\*2 includes a undrawn commitment to Dunedin’s latest fund of £40.9m

## **New investment of £16.0m to 31 December 2014**

- £11.6m in Dunedin managed funds
- £4.4m in Third Party European funds

## **£7.1m investment in EV Offshore in June 2014**

### **Within European funds**

- £2.6m drawn by Innova
- £1.8m drawn by Realza

- £69m management buyout
- A market leading global technology company, providing high performance, ruggedised video cameras to diagnose problems in oil and gas wells
- EV has a strong exporting record: it started to export just three years ago and some 85% of its revenues are currently generated overseas
- Year to 31 March 2014:- Turnover £19.6m  
EBITDA £6.8m
- Valuation 9.5x EBITDA and 11.2x EBITA
- [www.evcam.com](http://www.evcam.com)



**£1.6m realised from sale of Trustmarque**

- Accounting system issues
- Subsequent sale to Liberata in September 2014

**£0.5m deferred proceeds from sales of Capula, etc.venues and Practice Plan**

**£0.3m from sale of OSS**

**£1.5m realised from Innova portfolio**

**£2.0m realised from Realza portfolio**

	Total Dunedin equity %	Dunedin Enterprise equity %	Cost of investment £m	Directors valuation £m	% of net assets %
CitySprint	40.0	11.9	9.8	18.9	17.8
Weldex	51.0	15.1	9.5	10.3	9.6
Hawksford	54.5	17.8	5.6	8.8	8.2
EV	54.5	10.7	7.1	8.4	7.9
CGI	41.7	41.7	9.5	8.1	7.6
Kee Safety	36.9	7.2	6.3	7.4	7.0
Realza	8.9	8.9	6.5	7.1	6.6
Formaplex	53.1	17.7	1.7	6.7	6.3
Innova	3.9	3.9	6.5	5.6	5.3
U-POL	17.5	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.5
<b>Total</b>			<b>68.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>80.8</b>

### Experienced investment team

- Unrivalled depth of experience
- Seven of the Partners have worked together for over ten years
- Regional strength – 54% of investments are outside London and South East
- Proven origination capability

### Core Sectors

- Industrials, Financial Services and Business Services

### Investment strategy

- Market leading “Hidden Champions”
- Growth strategies uncorrelated to UK economy; including internationalisation and acquisitive growth
- Create value through Full Potential Planning and Operational Toolkit
- Track record of capital preservation and risk management

### Awarded Unquote Private Equity House of the Year 2013

## Appendix 1



Cost	£9.8m
Valuation	£18.9m
Equity Percentage	11.9%
Original investment date	December 2010

### Business

- UK's leading same day distribution network
- Made ten acquisitions since 2013

### Investment

- Dunedin led the MBO of CitySprint in December 2010
- Turnover for year to 31.12.13 of £112.7m (2012: £101.1m), EBITDA of £12.4m (2012: £10.7m)

### Valuation

- 8.0x maintainable EBITDA, 9.5x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 50% discount to support services sector

# WELDEX



Cost	£9.5m
Valuation	£10.3m
Equity Percentage	15.1%
Original investment date	June 2010

## Business

- Largest crawler crane hire company in the UK

## Investment

- Dunedin led the secondary MBO of Weldex in June 2010
- Turnover for year to 30.11.13 of £23.1m (2012: £25.2m), EBITDA of £13.1m (2012: £14.1m)

## Valuation

- 6.8x maintainable EBITDA, 11.9x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 14% discount to comparable quoted companies

## Hawksford



Cost	£5.6m
Valuation	£8.8m
Equity Percentage	16.0%
Original investment date	October 2008

### Business

- Jersey based provider of trust and fiduciary services to ultra-high net worth individuals
- In the last four years it has completed the acquisitions of Key Trust Company Ltd, Trustcorp Jersey Ltd, L-S&S GmbH, the funds business of Standard Bank Dubai and Janus Corporate Solutions

### Investment

- Dunedin led the MBO of Hawksford (then Rathbone International) in October 2008
- Turnover in the year to 31.12.13 of £19.6m (2012: £18.8m), EBITDA of £5.5m (2012: £5.3m)

### Valuation

- 7.0x maintainable EBITDA, 7.9x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 56% discount to a basket of comparable companies



Cost	£7.1m
Valuation	£8.4m
Equity Percentage	10.7%
Original investment date	June 2014

#### Business

- A market leading global technology company, providing high performance, ruggedised video cameras to diagnose problems in oil and gas wells
- Presence in 17 worldwide locations across Northern Europe, Canada, USA, West Africa, the Middle East, Asia and Australasia.

#### Investment

- Dunedin led the buyout of EV in June 2014

#### Valuation

- 9.5x maintainable EBITDA, 11.7x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 22% discount to industrials sector



Cost	£9.5m
Valuation	£8.1m
Equity Percentage	41.7%
Original investment date	December 1998

#### Business

- Manufacture and supply of fire resistant glass to global market

#### Investment

- Dunedin led £10m MBO in December 1998
- Recapitalisations in 2004 and 2009. 3.4 x money
- Dunedin Enterprise realised £11.3m, reinvested £8.5m
- In 2012 took over the business activities of Interver SA in France
- Turnover for year to 31.12.13 of £17.0m (2012: £13.3m), EBITDA of £2.9m (2012: £2.5m)

#### Valuation

- 5.5x maintainable EBITDA, 6.1x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 62% discount to a basket of comparable companies



Cost	£6.3m
Valuation	£7.4m
Equity Percentage	9.4%
Original investment date	December 2013

### Business

- A global market leading provider of safety systems and products designed to protect people from hazards

### Investment

- Dunedin led the buyout of Kee Safety in December 2013

### Valuation

- 9.0x maintainable EBITDA, 9.3x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 51% discount to the support services sector



Cost	£6.5m
Valuation	£7.1m
Equity Percentage	8.9%
Original investment date	September 2008

Business

- Spanish private equity fund making investments in Spain and Portugal

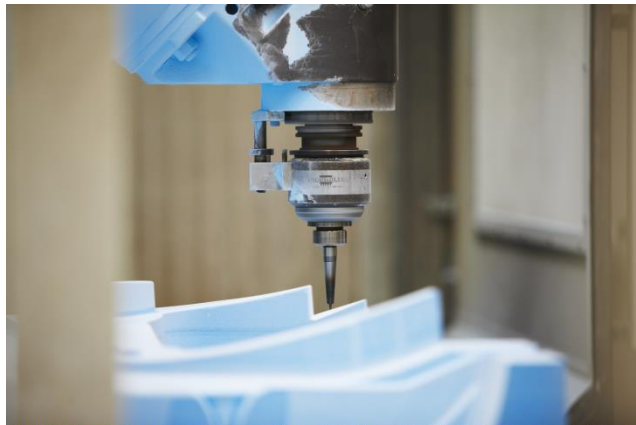
Investment

- Dunedin first invested in Realza in September 2008

Valuation

- €9.0m at December 2014 based on Manager's valuation

**FORMAPLEX**



Cost	£1.7m
Valuation	£6.8m
Equity Percentage	17.7%
Original investment date	December 2007

#### Business

- Advanced manufacturing services business focussed on tooling and component manufacture and other supply chain services in advanced materials (plastics and composites)

#### Investment

- Dunedin led the buyout of Formaplex in December 2007
- Turnover for year to 30.06.13 of £33.2m (2012: £26.7m), EBITDA of £7.8m (2013: £6.5m)

#### Valuation

- 7.0x maintainable EBITDA, 9.7x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 26% discount to industrials sector.



Cost	£6.5m
Valuation	£5.6m
Equity Percentage	3.9%
Original investment date	2009

Business

- Warsaw private equity fund making investments in Central Eastern Europe

Investment

- Dunedin first invested in Innova in 2009

Valuation

- €7.2m at December 2014 based on Manager's valuation



Cost	£5.7m
Valuation	£4.8m
Equity Percentage	5.2%
Original investment date	December 2010

#### Business

- A leading independent manufacturer of automotive refinish products including body fillers, coatings, aerosols, polishing compounds and consumables.

#### Investment

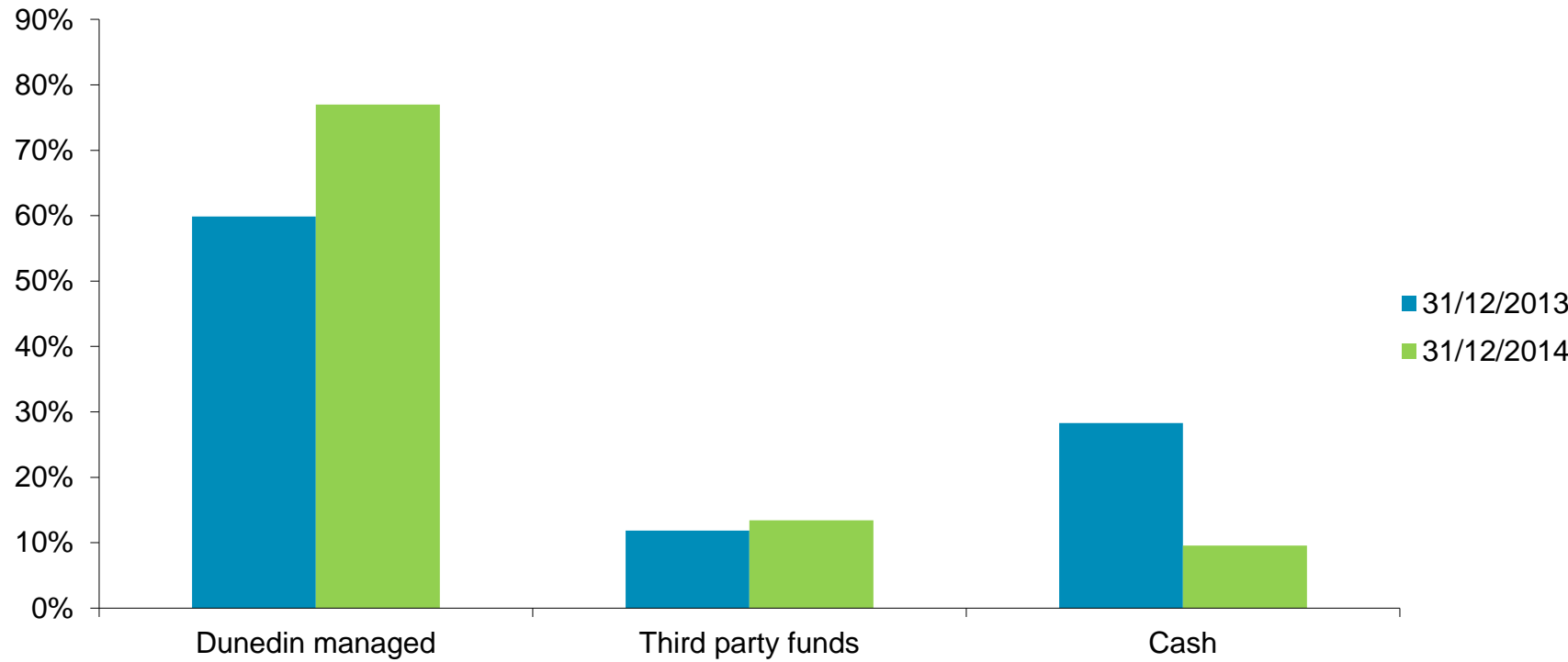
- Dunedin invested in the £130m MBO of U-POL in December 2010
- Turnover for year to 31.12.13 of £62.5m (2012: £60.1m), EBITDA of £15.2m (2012: £12.6m)

#### Valuation

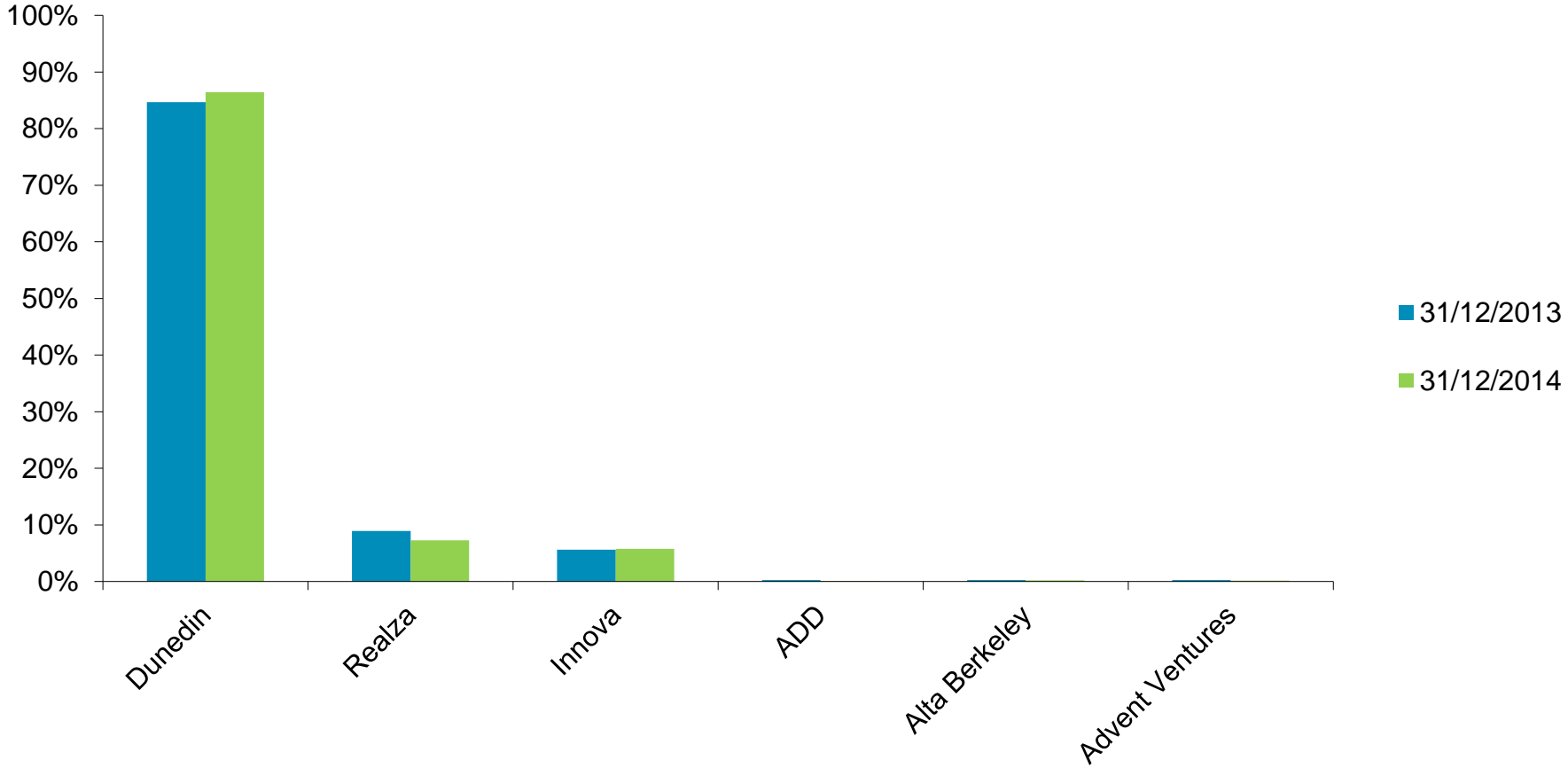
- 7.5x maintainable EBITDA, 7.9x EBITA
- Maintainable earnings and 47% discount to a basket of comparable companies

## Appendix 2

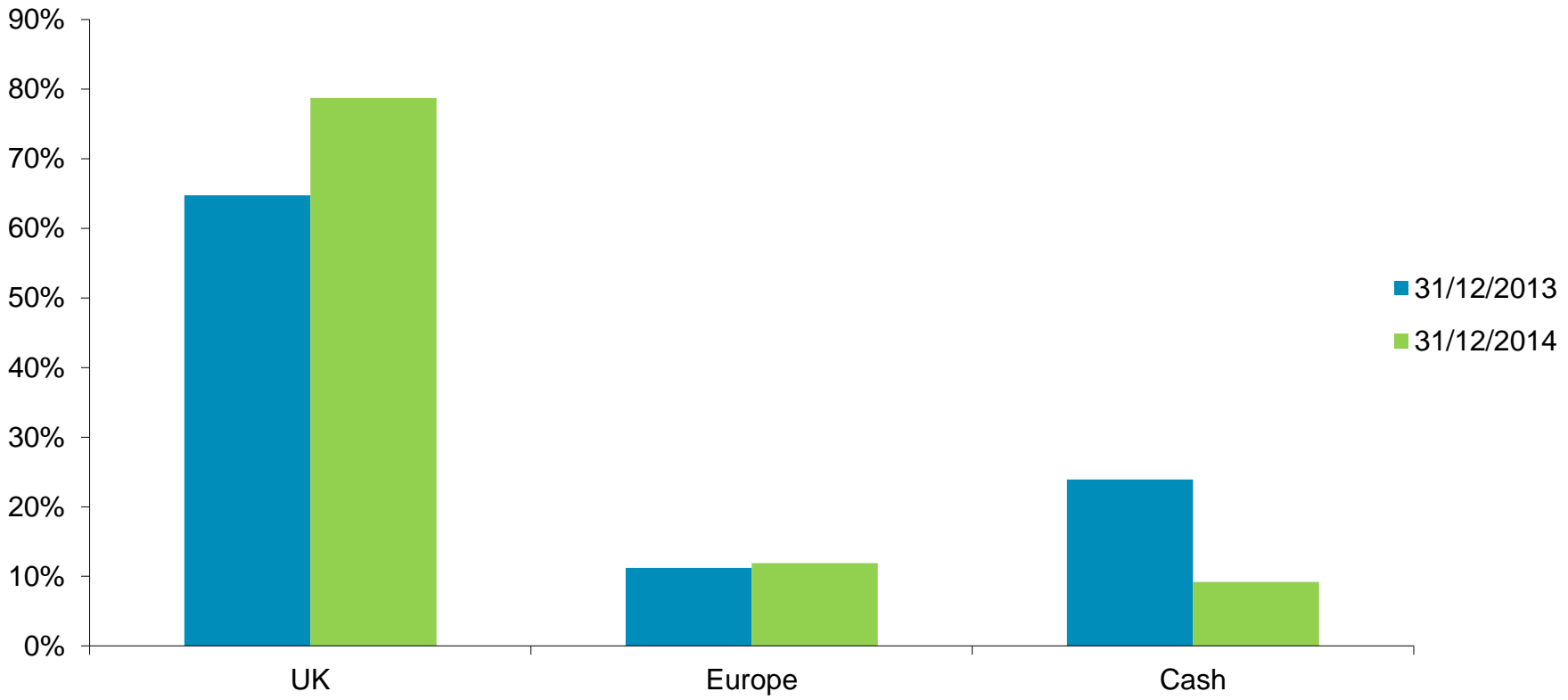
# Dunedin Enterprise: investment structure



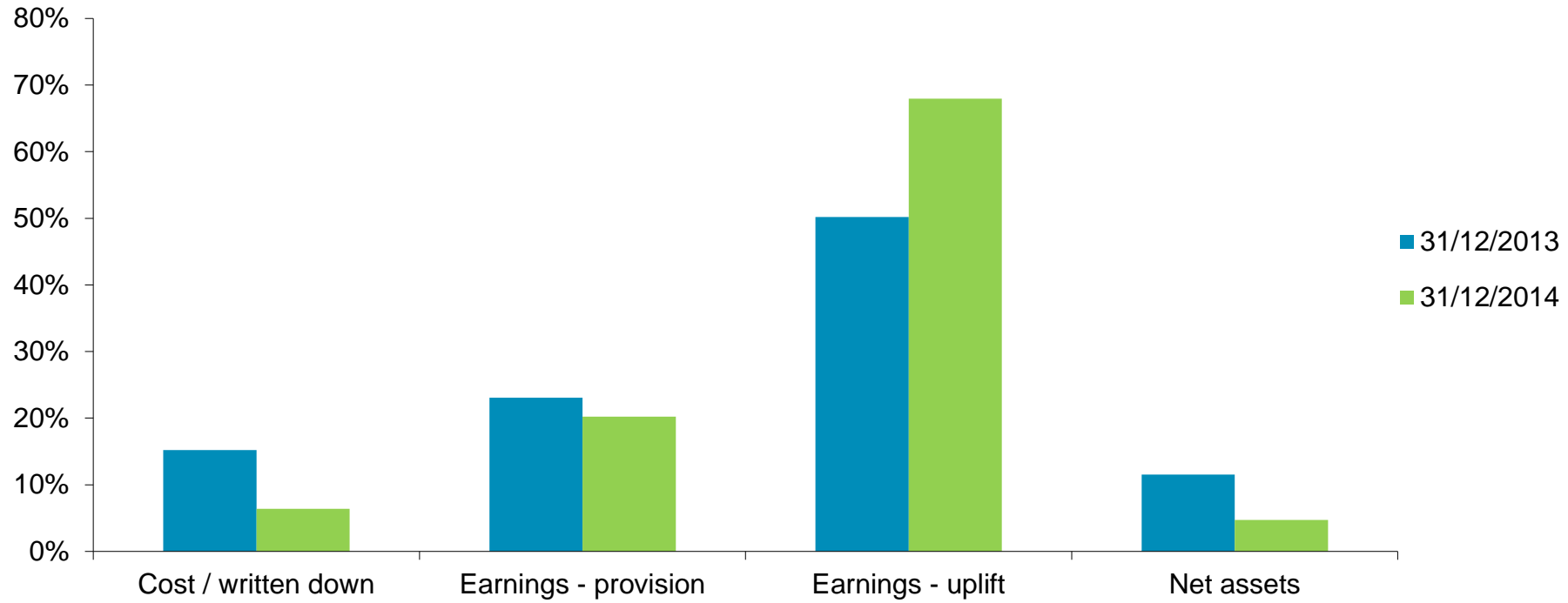
# Dunedin Enterprise: manager allocation



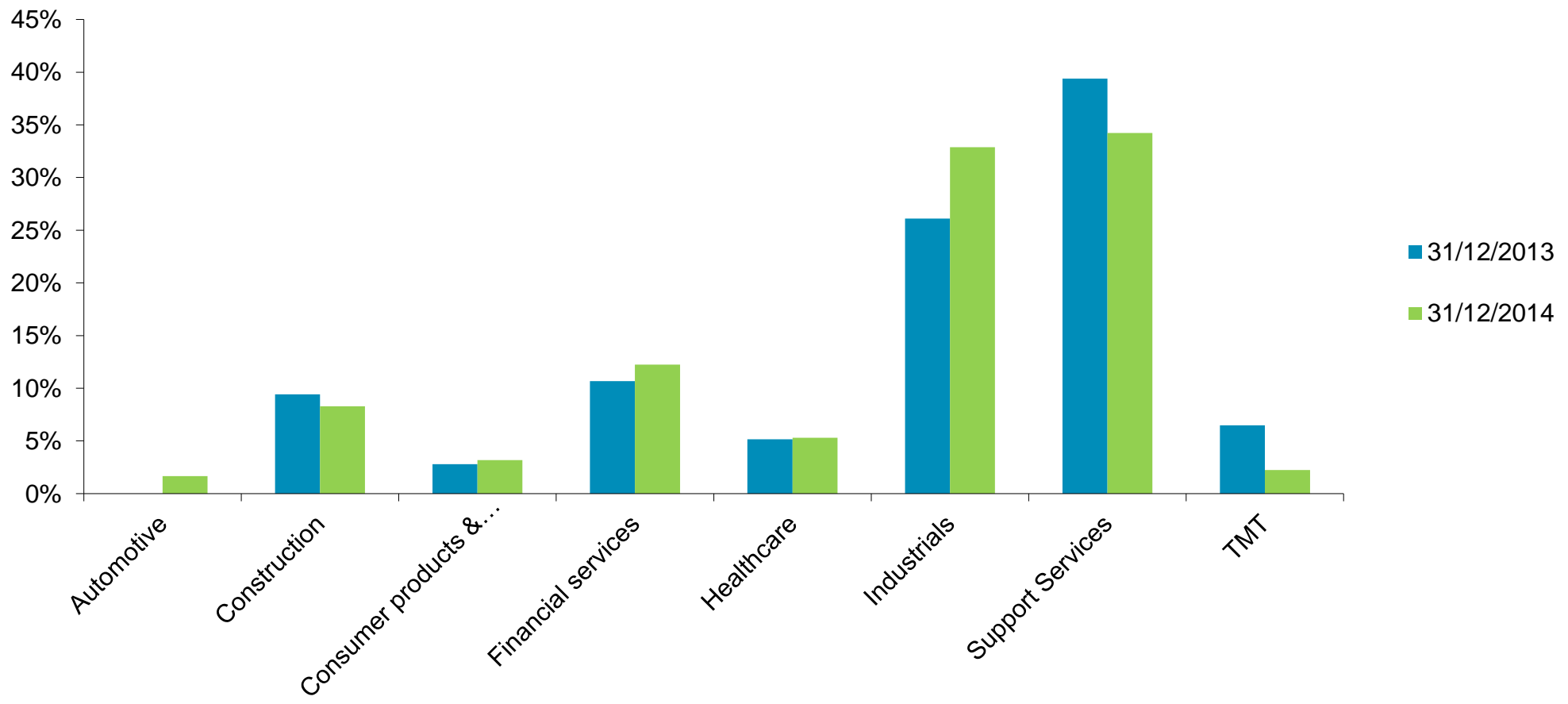
# Dunedin Enterprise: geographic allocation



# Dunedin Enterprise: valuation method



# Dunedin Enterprise: sector



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